INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1 – JUNE 30, 2024

(CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH)



CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the General Assembly of Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred as the "Group") as at 30 June 2024 and the related condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended. The management of the Group is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with Turkish Accounting Standard 34 ("TAS 34") "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements ("SRE") 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Standards on Auditing and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. Consequently, a review on the interim condensed consolidated financial information does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters which would have been identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to conclude that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with TAS 34.



Other information

1. Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Appendix I added to "Other information" section in the report but does not include the condensed consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our conclusion on the condensed consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our review of the condensed consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the review or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

PwC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

Mert Tüten, SMMM Independent Auditor

Istanbul, 13 August 2024

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

	Notes	(Condensed Audited) (Turkish Lira) Current Period 30 June 2024	(Audited) (Turkish Lira) Prior Period 31 December 2023	(US Dollar*) Current Period 30 June 2024	(US Dollar*) Prior Period 31 December 2023
ASSETS					
Current Assets		8.073.918.923	7.815.174.941	245.959.597	265.477.337
Cash and Cash Equivalents	3	308.126.902	517.642.604	9.386.615	17.584.044
Financial Assets (Restricted Bank Deposits)	3	-	554.910	-	18.850
Trade Receivables	4-5	4.647.915.493	5.207.622.967	141.591.640	176.900.183
- Trade receivables from related parties	4	4.003.516	4.132.652	121.961	140.384
- Trade receivables from third parties	5	4.643.911.977	5.203.490.315	141.469.679	176.759.799
Other Receivables		8.804.578	9.845.929	268.218	334.461
- Other receivables from third parties		8.804.578	9.845.929	268.218	334.461
Inventories	7	2.926.359.910	2.072.517.724	89.147.081	70.402.325
Prepaid Expenses	8	25.586.217	6.117.052	779.445	207.793
Other Current Assets		157.125.823	873.755	4.786.598	29.681
Non-Current Assets		338.950.934	247.339.286	10.325.622	8.401.984
Investment Properties		3.883.241	3.482.451	118.297	118.297
Property, Plant and Equipment		72.297.802	54.123.868	2.202.442	1.838.559
Right of Use Assets		51.342.902	53.191.118	1.564.083	1.806.874
Intangible Assets		71.245.164	64.632.981	2.170.375	2.195.548
- Goodwill		63.538.130	56.980.344	1.935.592	1.935.592
- Other intangible assets		7.707.034	7.652.637	234.783	259.956
Deferred Tax Assets		140.181.825	71.908.868	4.270.425	2.442.706
TOTAL ASSETS	:	8.412.869.857	8.062.514.227	256.285.219	273.879.321

^(*) Refers to the amounts in US Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group. Presentation currency is Turkish Lira. For the conversion of US Dollar and Turkish Lira, see Note 2.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

		(Condensed			
		Audited) (Turkish Lira) Current Period	(Audited) (Turkish Lira) Prior Period	(US Dollar*) Current Period	(US Dollar*) Prior Period
		30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	Notes	2024	2023	2024	2023
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities		5.388.706.910	5.428.899.406	164.158.718	184.416.826
Short-Term Borrowings		219.844.808	150.487.901	6.697.236	5.111.994
- Bank loans	16	200.948.078	127.364.048	6.121.576	4.326.489
- Lease liabilities		18.896.730	23.123.853	575.660	785.505
Trade Payables	4-5	4.228.932.342	4.070.784.703	128.827.959	138.282.392
- Trade payables to related parties	4	7.965.015	288.583	242.642	9.803
- Trade payables to third parties	5	4.220.967.327	4.070.496.120	128.585.317	138.272.589
Payables Regarding Employee Benefits		27.531.334	16.258.835	838.700	552.304
Other Payables	4-6	763.305.725	748.769.331	23.252.942	25.435.296
- Other payables to related parties	4	763.062.876	748.539.065	23.245.544	25.427.474
- Other payables to third parties	6	242.849	230.266	7.398	7.822
Derivative Financial Instruments		-	4.110.397	-	139.628
Deferred Income	8	13.788.284	188.914.673	420.039	6.417.331
abilities		76.016.715	147.554.297	2.315.733	5.012.341
Current Provisions		21.238.525	17.763.078	646.999	603.402
- Current provisions for employee benefits		21.238.525	17.763.078	646.999	603.402
Other Current Liabilities		38.049.177	84.256.191	1.159.110	2.862.138
Non-Current Liabilities		100.128.379	89.486.888	3.050.258	3.039.826
Long-Term Borrowings		25.273.285	25.665.224	769.912	871.834
- Lease liabilities		25.273.285	25.665.224	769.912	871.834
Non-Current Provisions		74.855.094	63.821.664	2.280.346	2.167.992
- Non-current provisions for employee benefits		56.230.624	50.280.092	1.712.980	1.707.992
- Other non-current provisions		18.624.470	13.541.572	567.366	460.000
EQUITY		2.924.034.568	2.544.127.933	89.076.243	86.422.669
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		2.924.034.568	2.544.127.933	89.076.243	86.422.669
Share Capital	10	393.516.000	393.516.000	64.824.567	64.824.567
Share Premium	10	30.000.000	30.000.000	3.594.149	3.594.149
Other Compherensive Expense That Will					
Not Be Reclassified To Profit / (Loss)		2.081.466.917	1.785.251.353	(1.050.580)	(1.050.580)
- Accumulated losses on remeasurements of					
defined benefit plans		(15.852.471)	(15.852.471)	(1.050.580)	(1.050.580)
- Currency translation differences	10	2.097.319.388	1.801.103.824	-	-
Restricted Reserves Appropriated from Profit	10	13.880.245	13.880.245	3.629.318	3.629.318
Accumulated Gains		321.480.335	125.737.943	15.425.215	7.181.282
Net Profit for the Year		83.691.071	195.742.392	2.653.574	8.243.933
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		8.412.869.857	8.062.514.227	256.285.219	273.879.321

^(*) Refers to the amounts in US Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group. Presentation currency is Turkish Lira. For the conversion of US Dollar and Turkish Lira, see Note 2.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

	Notes	(Condensed Audited) (Turkish Lira) Current Period 1 January - 30 June 2024	(Condensed Audited) (Turkish Lira) Current Period 1 April - 30 June 2024	(Condensed Audited) (Turkish Lira) Prior Period 1 January - 30 June 2023	(Condensed Audited) (Turkish Lira) Prior Period 1 April - 30 June 2023	(US Dollar*) Current Period 1 January - 30 June 2024	(US Dollar*) Prior Period 1 January - 30 June 2023
Revenue	11	10.808.610.937	4.777.554.628	7.186.013.507	3.622.299.370	342.706.203	364.629.739
Cost of Sales (-)	11	(10.044.234.445)	(4.448.046.403)	(6.660.612.886)	(3.351.627.025)	(318.470.289)	(337.970.077)
GROSS PROFIT		764.376.492	329.508.225	525.400.621	270.672.345	24.235.914	26.659.662
General Administrative Expenses (-)	12	(142.130.724)	(79.927.449)	(63.604.394)	(33.055.404)	(4.506.507)	(3.227.388)
Marketing, Sales and Distribution Expenses (-)	12	(238.745.341)	(113.943.269)	(111.071.356)	(53.180.370)	(7.569.845)	(5.635.937)
Other Income From Operating Activities Other Expenses From Operating Activities (-)	13 13	8.058.844 (95.656.336)	6.758.698 (23.617.569)	16.643.586 (84.063.018)	11.519.026 (68.357.324)	255.520 (3.032.954)	844.522 (4.265.491)
	13	295.902.935	118.778.636	283.305.439	127.598.273	9,382,128	14.375.368
OPERATING PROFIT							
Income From Investing Activities		27.890.946	10.877.938	20.036.346	12.778.151	884.332	1.016.676
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE FINANCE EXPENSE		323.793.881	129.656.574	303.341.785	140.376.424	10.266.460	15.392.044
Finance Income	15	88.152	14.078	247.292	156.064	2.795	12.548
Finance Expenses (-)	15	(214.336.394)	(104.363.363)	(88.524.741)	(47.416.673)	(6.795.916)	(4.491.886)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS		109.545.639	25.307.289	215.064.336	93.115.815	3.473.339	10.912.706
Tax Expense From Continuing Operations (-)		(25.854.568)	(4.404.921)	(168.487.986)	(128.848.299)	(819.765)	(8.549.348)
Current tax expense (-)		(83.498.998)	(55.134.797)	(122.711.787)	(89.992.832)	(2.647.484)	(6.226.591)
Deferred tax income / (expense)		57.644.430	50.729.876	(45.776.199)	(38.855.467)	1.827.719	(2.322.757)
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS		83.691.071	20.902.368	46.576.350	(35.732.484)	2.653.574	2.363.358
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		83.691.071	20.902.368	46.576.350	(35.732.484)	2.653.574	2.363.358
Attributable to:							
Owners of the Company/Parent		83.691.071 83.691.071	20.902.368	46.576.350 46.576.350	(35.732.484)	2.653.574 2.653.574	2.363.358 2.363.358
	:						
Earnings Per Share	18	0,21	0,05	0,12	(0,09)	0,01	0,01
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME							
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		296.215.564	47.261.396	573.300.935	536.904.186	-	-
Currency translation differences		296.215.564	47.261.396	573.300.935	536.904.186	=	=
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		296.215.564	47.261.396	573.300.935	536.904.186		
OTHER COM REHEISIVE INCOME	:						-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	:	379.906.635	68.163.764	619.877.285	501.171.702	2.653.574	2.363.358
Profit attributable to:							
Owners of the Company/Parent		379.906.635	68.163.764	619.877.285	501.171.702	2.653.574	2.363.358
		379.906.635	68.163.764	619.877.285	501.171.702	2.653.574	2.363.358

^(*) Refers to the amounts in US Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group. Presentation currency is Turkish Lira. For the conversion of US Dollar and Turkish Lira, see Note 2.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

Accumulated other compherensive income or expenses that will not be reclassified subsequently

				expenses that will not be rectass	sinea subsequentry				
			_		to profit or loss	_	Retained	earnings	
				Accumulated gain / (loss) on	Currency		Prior Years'		
				remeasurement of defined	Translation	Restricted	Profits or	Net Profit	
	Notes	Share capital	Share premium	benefit plans	Differences	reserves	Losses	or Loss	Total equity
Balances as of 1 January 2023 (Beginning of the Period)		393.516.000	30.000.000	(8.249.119)	911.753.844	13.880.245	22.057.466	103.680.477	1.466.638.913
Transfers		-	-	-	-	-	103.680.477	(103.680.477)	-
Net income		-	-	-	-	-	-	46.576.350	46.576.350
Other compherensive income		-	-	-	573.300.935	-	-	-	573.300.935
Total compherensive income		-	-	-	573.300.935	-	-	46.576.350	619.877.285
Balances as of 30 June 2023 (End of the Period)	10	393.516.000	30.000.000	(8.249.119)	1.485.054.779	13.880.245	125.737.943	46.576.350	2.086.516.198
Balances as of 1 January 2024 (Beginning of the Period)		393.516.000	30.000.000	(15.852.471)	1.801.103.824	13.880.245	125.737.943	195.742.392	2.544.127.933
Transfers		-	-	-	-	-	195.742.392	(195.742.392)	
Net income		-	-	-	-	-	-	83.691.071	83.691.071
Other compherensive income		-	-	-	296.215.564	-	-	-	296.215.564
Total compherensive income		-	-	-	296.215.564	-	-	83.691.071	379.906.635
Balances as of 30 June 2024 (End of the Period)	10	393.516.000	30.000.000	(15.852.471)	2.097.319.388	13.880.245	321.480.335	83.691.071	2.924.034.568

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

		(Condensed Unaudited)	(Condensed Unaudited)
		Current Period	Prior Period
		1 January -	1 January -
	Notes	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
		02 (01 071	16.556.050
Profit for the period		83.691.071	46.576.350
Adjustments for:		26 625 074	17.750.060
Depreciation and amortisation expenses		36.625.074	17.759.869
Provisions for employee termination benefits		8.890.516	5.208.559
Allowance for doubtful receivables	5	3.852.457	51.122
Losses on sale of tangible assets		3.312	2 101 600
Unused vacation provision		5.491.823	2.101.609
Bonus provision	_	7.539.083	6.283.879
Allowance for inventories	7	10.159.311	2.220.644
Income tax expense		25.854.568	168.487.986
Interest income		(27.890.946)	(20.036.346)
Interest and commissions expense	15	198.721.655	79.036.489
Derivative expense		(4.110.397)	(22.430.759)
Net foreign exchange loss		(22.097.279)	8.110.001
Net cash genereated before movement in working capital		326.730.248	293.369.403
Changes in trade receivables		1.097.662.603	(98.780.353)
Changes in inventories		(601.350.171)	(381.172.617)
Changes in other receivables and other assets		(165.968.500)	2.835.229
Changes in trade payables		(298.183.362)	195.984.070
Changes in other payables		(230.454.905)	(21.438.430)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operations		128.435.913	(9.202.698)
Income taxes paid		(155.314.115)	(72.928.215)
Collections from doubtful receivables	5	2.173.794	112.413
Employee termination and unused vacation benefits paid	J	(4.909.890)	(4.988.314)
		, ,	, ,
Bonus paid		(9.967.239)	(9.612.608)
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities		(39.581.537)	(96.619.422)

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

		(Condensed Unaudited)	(Condensed Unaudited)
		Current Period	Prior Period
		1 January -	1 January -
	Notes	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_	10.062.674	33.585.684
Interest received		27.890.946	20.036.346
Purchases of tangible and intangible assets		(18.422.782)	(4.774.034)
Proceeds on sale of financial assets		594.510	18.323.372
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		(229.019.849)	(166.519.443)
Interest and commissions paid	-	(195.862.962)	(78.846.783)
Changes in other payables to related parties		(68.815.890)	(72.375.760)
Proceeds from borrowings		56.615.249	-
Payments due to lease contracts		(20.956.246)	(15.296.900)
Cash flows of discontinued operation			
NET (DECREASE) / INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
BEFORE FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION EFFECTS		(258.538.712)	(229.553.181)
DE OLD TOTAL CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	_	(200000112)	(22)(0001201)
THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES IN			
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		49.023.010	171.741.904
	_		
NET (DECREASE) / INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(209.515.702)	(57.811.277)
	-		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	_ 3	517.642.604	637.658.607
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	3	308.126.902	579.847.330

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP

Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş. ("Penta" or the "Company") and its subsidiaries (all together referred as the "Group"), comprise the parent Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş. and two subsidiaries in which the Company owns the 100% share of the capital or has controlling interest.

The current operations of the Company started under the roof of Penta Bilgisayar Sistemleri Ticaret Ltd. Şti. ("Penta Bilgisayar") which was established in 1990. In 2012, Penta Bilgisayar was merged with Mersa Elektronik ve Teknolojik Ürünler Ticaret A.Ş. ("Mersa"), a subsidiary of Yıldız Holding A.Ş., which was established in 2003. Although the merger was realized under Mersa, the name of the Company was changed to Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş. in the period following the merger. The Company is registered in Istanbul, Türkiye in accordance with the provisions of the Turkish Commercial Code. The Company's head office address is Organize Sanayi Bölgesi, 4. Cadde No: 1 34775 Yukarı Dudullu, Ümraniye / Istanbul.

Principal activities of the Company are distribution of computer, hardware and software goods. The Company purchases the trade goods from domestic and foreign suppliers and distributes them mostly to its domestic customers via its sales network. It executes the distributorship of the brands like Acer, Adobe, Asus, Autodesk, Brother, Canon, Corsair, Cricut, Dell, HP, Exper, Huawei, IBM, Intel, Lenovo, Lexar, Logitech, Microsoft, MSI, OKI, TP-Link, Viewsonic, Wacom, Xerox, xFusion and Zyxel.

The Company's shares are publicly traded on Borsa İstanbul ("BIST") as of 17 May 2021. The free float ratio of the shares is 38,87% as of June 30, 2024.

The Company acquired 100% shares of Comonwealth Finance Investment Ltd. ("Commonwealth") for a consideration of TL 3.277 on 1 September 2013. Commonwealth's principal activity is the sale of imported goods from the vendors to Penta.

On 3 January 2014, the Company acquired 100% shares of Ekip Elektronik Sistemler ve Malzemeleri Ticaret A.Ş. ("Ekip") and Beyaz İletişim Sistemleri Dış Ticaret ve Sanayi Ltd. Şti. ("Beyaz İletişim"). On 4 March 2014, Ekip and Beyaz İletişim have been merged under Penta.

The Company acquired 100% shares of Sayısal Grafik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("Sayısal") for a consideration of TL 11.892.295 on 18 June 2015. After the acquisition, on 30 July 2015 Sayısal has been merged under Penta.

The Company acquired 100% shares of Exper Bilgisayar Sistemleri Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("Exper") for a consideration of TL 85.400.000 on 22 June 2017. After the acquisition, on 28 June 2017 Exper has been merged under Penta.

The company acquired 100% shares of Arlington Investments B.V. for 20.000 Euros which was a non-operational company as of acquisition date. The company was established in the Netherlands and the commercial title of the company changed as Penta International B.V. ("Penta BV").

Total number of the Group's employees is 358 as of June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023: 358).

Approval of Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements:

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been approved by Board of Directors and authorized on the date of August 13, 2024 for publishing. General Assembly has the authority to amend / modify condensed consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of the Presentation

The Group has prepared its condensed consolidated financial statements for the interim period ending on June 30 2024, in accordance with TMS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" standard, within the framework of the Capital Markets Board's ("CMB") Communiqué Serial: II, 14.1 and the announcements explaining this communiqué.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the CMB's Communiqué Series II, No. 14.1 on the "Principles Regarding Financial Reporting in the Capital Markets" published in the Official Gazette dated 13 June 2013 and numbered 28676. Based on the Turkish Accounting Standards / Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TMS/TFRS"), which were put into effect by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"), and their annexes and comments. Interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in accordance with the formats specified in the "Announcement on TFRS Taxonomy" published by the POA on October 4, 2022 and the Financial Statement Examples and User Guide published by the CMB.

The Company complies with the principles and conditions issued by the CMB, the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"), the tax legislation and the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Ministry of Finance in keeping accounting records and preparing its statutory financial statements. Subsidiaries operating in foreign countries have prepared their statutory financial statements in accordance with the laws and regulations applicable in the countries in which they operate. Condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of historical cost, except for derivative instruments shown at fair value. As the Group uses US Dollar as its functional currency, TMS 29 (Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies) has not been applied in the preparation of the financial statements. The General Communiqué on the Tax Procedure Law (Serial No: 555), published in the Official Gazette dated December 30, 2023, and numbered 32415 (2nd Repeal), has determined the procedures and principles for the adjustment of financial statements subject to inflation adjustment for the 2023 and subsequent accounting periods, and it has been stated that the balance sheet prepared in accordance with the Tax Procedure Law ("TPL") as of December 31, 2023, should be subject to inflation adjustment and the effects of this adjustment should be accounted for as of the same date. For the purpose of calculating deferred taxes in accordance with the TPL, deferred tax calculations have been performed based on the figures that have been adjusted for inflation accounting. Explanations regarding the functional currency are given in Note 2.2.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group do not include all of the disclosures and footnotes required in the year-end financial statements and therefore the condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group should be read in conjunction with the financial statements as at December 31, 2023.

2.2 Functional Currency

The financial statements of each enterprise of the Group are presented in the currency (functional currency) valid in the basic economic environment in which they operate. The company mainly uses USD in its operations (trading). The US dollar also reflects the economic basis of situations and events that are important to the Company. The Company's purchase and sales prices are largely based on US Dollars. The Company, by evaluating the economic environment and its activities, has determined the functional currency as USD in accordance with TAS 21 (Effects of Changes in Exchange Rates). Although the functional currency of the Group is US Dollars, the presentation currency is expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL" or "TRY").

If the legal records are kept in a currency other than the functional currency, the financial statements are first converted to the functional currency and then back to TL, which is the Group's presentation currency. For companies in Türkiye, the functional currency of the statutory records is TL. Conversion of TL into US Dollars is based on the framework described below;

- Monetary assets and liabilities accounts, T.C. The Central Bank ("CBRT") is converted to the functional currency with the foreign exchange buying rate.
- Non-monetary items are converted into functional currency with the CBRT buying rates valid on the date of the transaction.
- Income statement accounts have been converted to the functional currency using the exchange rates on the transaction date, excluding depreciation charges..
- Capital has been tracked according to historical costs.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.2 Functional Currency (cont'd)

The translation differences resulting from the above conversions are recorded in the profit or loss statement, in the foreign exchange income / expense accounts included in the financial income and expenses item.

The exchange rates and methods used in converting from functional currency to presentation currency are listed below:

Items in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position are translated into Turkish Lira with the exchange rates announced by the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye ("CBRT"). Equity items are shown with their historical values. Income and expenses and cash flows are translated at the annual average exchange rate for the relavent period. Translation gain/loss arising from this conversion has been included in the "foreign currency translation differences" account under equity and accounted as a separate component of the other comprehensive income.

Average USD / TRY exchange rates for each period are as follows:

	30 June 2024	31 December 2023	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
USD / TRY – as of reporting date	32,8262	29,4382	25,8231	18,6983
USD / TRY – average for the period	31,5390	23,7438	19,7077	16,5638

The USD ("USD") amounts shown in the condensed consolidated financial statements are the financial statements prepared in accordance with the functional currency of the Group and are not part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

2.3 Going Concern

The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group are prepared on a going concern basis, which presumes the realization of assets and settlement of liabilities in the normal course of operations and in the foreseeable future.

2.4 Changes in Accounting Policies

Important changes on the accounting policies are accounted retrospectively and prior period's financial statements are restated. The Group did not apply any changes in its accounting policies for current period.

2.5 Changes and Errors in Accounting Estimates, Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements

The effect of a change in an accounting estimate is recognized prospectively by including it in profit or loss in the period of the change, if the change affects that period only, in the period of the change and future periods, if the change affects both. The Group does not have any important changes in the accounting estimates in the current year. Significant accounting errors are corrected retrospectively, by restating the prior period consolidated financial statements.

To enable the determination of financial status and performance trends, the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements for the current period are prepared in comparison with the previous period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.6 Basis of Consolidation

The details of subsidiaries are as follows:

Proportion of ownership interest and voting power held by the Group (%)

Name of subsidiaries	Principal activity	Place of incorporation and operation	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Commonwealth Finance Investment Ltd.	International Trade of IT Products	British Virgin Islands	100%	100%
Penta International B.V.	International Trade of IT Products	Netherlands	100%	100%

Functional currencies of these subsidiaries are US Dollar.

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company and its subsidiaries. Control is achieved when the Company:

- has power over the investee;
- is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- has the ability to use its power to affect its returns.

The Company reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

When the Company has less than the majority of the voting rights of an investee, it has still power over the investee when the voting rights are sufficient to give it the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee unilaterally. The Company considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether or not the Company's voting rights in an investee are sufficient to give it power, including:

- the size of the Company's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of the other vote holders;
- potential voting rights held by the Company, other vote holders or other parties;
- rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- any additional facts and circumstances that indicate that the Company has, or does not have, the current
 ability to direct the relevant activities at the time that decisions need to be made, including voting patterns
 at previous shareholders' meetings.

Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Company obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Company loses control of the subsidiary. Specifically, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the date the Company gains control until the date when the Company ceases to control the subsidiary.

Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income are attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.6 Basis of Consolidation (cont'd)

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies.

All intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

2.7 Application of New and Revised International Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs)

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements as at June 30, 2024 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended TFRS and TFRS interpretations effective as of January 1, 2024 and thereafter.

- a. Standards, amendments, and interpretations applicable as of 30 June 2024:
- Amendment to TFRS 16 Leases on sale and leaseback; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments include requirements for sale and leaseback transactions in TFRS 16 to explain how an entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of the transaction. Sale and leaseback transactions where some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are most likely to be impacted.
- Amendment to TMS 1 Non-current liabilities with covenants; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability. The amendments also aim to improve information an entity provides related to liabilities subject to these conditions.
- Amendments to TMS 7 and TFRS 7 on Supplier finance arrangements; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments require disclosures to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the TMSB's response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis.
- TSRS 1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.
- TSRS 2, 'Climate-related disclosures'; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.
- b. Standards, amendments, and interpretations that are issued but not effective as of 30 June 2024:
- Amendments to TMS 21 Lack of Exchangeability; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. An entity is impacted by the amendments when it has a transaction or an operation in a foreign currency that is not exchangeable into another currency at a measurement date for a specified purpose. A currency is exchangeable when there is an ability to obtain the other currency (with a normal administrative delay), and the transaction would take place through a market or exchange mechanism that creates enforceable rights and obligations.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

- b. Standards, amendments, and interpretations that are issued but not effective as of 30 June 2024 (cont'd):
- TFRS 17, 'Insurance Contracts'; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. This standard replaces TFRS 4, which permitted a wide variety of practices in accounting for insurance contracts. TFRS 17 will fundamentally change the accounting by all entities that issue insurance contracts.
- Amendment to TFRS 9 and TFRS 7 Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments; effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 (early adoption is available) These amendments:
 - clarify the requirements for the timing of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system;
 - clarify and add further guidance for assessing whether a financial asset meets the solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) criterion;
 - add new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows (such as some instruments with features linked to the achievement of environment, social and governance (ESG) targets); and
 - make updates to the disclosures for equity instruments designated at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income (FVOCI).
- TFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027. This is the new standard on presentation and disclosure in financial statements, with a focus on updates to the statement of profit or loss. The key new concepts introduced in TFRS 18 relate to:
 - the structure of the statement of profit or loss;
 - required disclosures in the financial statements for certain profit or loss performance measures that are reported outside an entity's financial statements (that is, managementdefined performance measures); and
 - enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes in general.
- TFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027. Earlier application is permitted. This new standard works alongside other TFRS Accounting Standards. An eligible subsidiary applies the requirements in other TFRS Accounting Standards except for the disclosure requirements and instead applies the reduced disclosure requirements in TFRS 19. TFRS 19's reduced disclosure requirements balance the information needs of the users of eligible subsidiaries' financial statements with cost savings for preparers. TFRS 19 is a voluntary standard for eligible subsidiaries. A subsidiary is eligible if:
 - it does not have public accountability; and
 - it has an ultimate or intermediate parent that produces consolidated financial statements available for public use that comply with TFRS Accounting Standards.

These changes are not expected to have a significant impact on the Group's financial position and performance.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.8 Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

Critical judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, the Group Management has made the following judgments that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the financial statements:

Useful life of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

The Group has calculated the depreciation and amortization amounts in accordance with TFRS. The calculations are based on the Group Management's expectations regarding the useful life of the related assets.

Duration of Leasing Liabilities

The Group's leasing liabilities within the scope of TFRS 16 are related to vehicle and building leasing contracts. The lifetime of the leasing agreements for vehicles are determined on the basis of the relevant lease agreement. The lifetime of the lease contracts for buildings are determined based on the best estimate of the period in which the management plans to use the asset in lease contracts and auto-renewal contracts.

Doubtful receivables provision

A credit risk provision for trade receivables is established if there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect all amounts due. The amount of the provision is the difference between the carrying amount and the recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the present value of all cash flows, including amounts recoverable from guarantees and collateral, discounted based on the original effective interest rate of the originated receivables at inception.

Severance benefits

Under Turkish Law and union agreements, lump sum payments are made to employees retiring or involuntarily leaving the Group. Such payments are considered as being part of defined retirement benefit plan as per TAS 19 (Revised) *Employee Benefits* ("TAS 19"). The retirement benefit obligation recognized in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position represents the present value of the defined benefit obligation. The actuarial gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income.

Inventory impairment provision

When the net realizable value of inventories is less than their cost, the inventories are reduced to their net realizable value and are reflected to profit and loss as loss. According to the expectations of the Group, as the net realizable value of the inventories are below of their cost value, for some part of the inventories the Group has allocated provision and reduced to their net realizable value.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

3. DISCLOSURES RELATED TO STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
Cash on banks	306.660.063	498.979.021
Demand deposits	269.660.063	361.087.510
Time deposits	37.000.000	137.891.511
Credit card receivables	1.466.839	18.663.583
	308.126.902	517.642.604

The average maturity of credit card receivables is 1 day as of June 30, 2024 (31 December 2023: 1 day).

The Group subtracts the blocked deposits held in banks (June 30, 2024: TL 0, December 31, 2023: TL 554.910) from cash and cash equivalents and presents them under Financial Assets (Restricted Bank Deposits) in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position.

			30 June
Currency Type	Maturity	Interest Rate	2024
TRY	July 1, 2024	45%-48,75%	37.000.000
		-	37.000.000
		=	
			31 December
Currency Type	Maturity	Interest Rate	2023
TRY	January 2, 2024	32%-42,5%	137.891.511
		-	137.891.511

4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Trade receivables from related parties arise mainly from sales transactions. Trade receivables from related companies have 2 months of maturities on average. These receivables are by nature not secured and bear no interest.

Trade payables to related parties arise mainly from purchase of goods and services. Trade payables to related companies have 2 months of maturities on average. Non-trade payables are comprised of short term financial liabilities and long-term financial debts in the scope of the parent company's (Yıldız Holding) syndication loan agreement. Interest rates within the scope of the syndication loan agreement is fixed at 6,80% for USD denominated liabilities (2023: 6,80%).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (cont'd)

Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below.

a) The detail of trade and non-trade receivables and payables as of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows:

	30 June 2024					
_	Receivab	les	Payables			
_	Curren	t	Curr	ent		
nces with Related Parties	Trade	Non-Trade	Trade	Non-Trade		
	-					
Yıldız Holding A.Ş. (*)	-	-	7.526.588	763.062.876		
Kerevitaş Gıda San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.565.317	-	-	-		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş.	957.278	-	-	-		
Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.	699.920	-	_	-		
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	40.146	-	-	-		
İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.	397.033	-	76.879	_		
Polinas Plastik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	87.022	_	_	_		
Other	256.800	-	361.548	-		
-	4.003.516		7.965.015	763.062.876		
_		31 Decembe	r 2023			
-	Receivabl		Payab	les		
	Curren	t	Curre			
Balances with Related Parties	Trade	Non-Trade	Trade	Non-Trade		
Yıldız Holding A.Ş. (*)	-	-	-	748.539.065		
Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.	1.129.632	-	-	-		
Kerevitaş Gıda San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.	736.603	-	-	-		
Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş.	386.288	-	-	-		
Marsa Yağ San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	313.340	-	-	-		
Önem Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	290.702	-	-	-		
Continental Confectionery Company Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	225.143	-	-	-		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş.	222.082	-	-	-		
Donuk Fırıncılık Ürünleri Sanayi ve Tic. A.Ş.	163.441	-	-	-		
Polinas Plastik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	155.816	-	-	-		
Diğer	509.605	-	288.583	-		
	4.132.652	-	288.583	748.539.065		

^(*) As of 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, non-trade payables to Yıldız Holding consist of financial debt.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (cont'd)

b) The details of transactions with related parties in the interim period from 1 January to 30 June 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

_		1 January - 30) June 2024	
Transactions with related parties	Sales	Purchases	Interest Income	Interest Expense
WILL WITE A G	011.020	10 650 104	00.155	44.106.605
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.	811.020	10.650.194	88.157	44.196.685
Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.	3.835.482	1.629	-	-
İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.	955.319	1.939.699	-	-
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş.	1.289.935	1.234.234	-	-
Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.593.079	-	-	-
Kerevitaş Gıda Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	1.348.987	-	-	-
Önem Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	704.887	-	-	-
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	583.473	62.647	-	-
Polinas Plastik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	247.517	-	-	-
Sağlam İnş. Taah. Tic. A.Ş.	179.693	3.199	-	-
Azmüsebat Çelik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	4.635	-	-	-
Other	1.079.912	757.647	-	-
-	12.633.939	14.649.249	88.157	44.196.685
-	:			
		1.1	2022	
Transactions with related parties	Sales	1 January - 30		
Transactions with refated parties			Intoroct Incomo	Interest Evnense
	Saics	Purchases	Interest Income	Interest Expense
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.	462.371	6.114.408	Interest Income 247.292	Interest Expense 30.525.068
Yıldız Holding A.Ş. Şok Marketler Tic. A.S.				
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437	6.114.408 656.234		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.	462.371	6.114.408		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846	6.114.408 656.234		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107	6.114.408 656.234		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş. Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236 384.402	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş. Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş Sağlam İnş.Taah.Tic. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236 384.402 444.893	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş. Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş. Sağlam İnş.Taah.Tic. A.Ş. Azmüsebat Çelik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236 384.402 444.893 163.954	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş. Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş. Sağlam İnş.Taah.Tic. A.Ş. Azmüsebat Çelik San. ve Tic. A.Ş. Kerevitaş Gıda Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236 384.402 444.893 163.954 1.096.390	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914 - - 3.077		
Şok Marketler Tic. A.Ş. İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş. G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş. Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş. Biskot Bisküvi Gida San.Tic. A.Ş. Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş. Horizon Hızlı Tüketim Ürünleri Üretim Paz. Satış ve Tic. A.Ş. Sağlam İnş.Taah.Tic. A.Ş. Azmüsebat Çelik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	462.371 2.161.437 746.846 2.224.107 1.134.747 1.231.379 894.308 652.236 384.402 444.893 163.954	6.114.408 656.234 1.026.914		

The companies in the list consist of Yıldız Holding and its related parties. Purchases from Yıldız Holding mainly consist of service purchases. Trade receivables from other companies arise from sales of commercial goods, trade payables from other companies arise from purchases of products and services.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

4. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (cont'd)

5.

Compensation of key management personnel:

The key management personnel of the Group consists of board members, the general manager and the directors. The benefits provided to key management comprise benefits such as salary and premiums. The remuneration of top management during the period were as follows:

	1 January -	1 January -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
es and other current benefits	22.903.290	16.536.497
	22.903.290	16.536.497
TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES		
a) Trade Receivables		
The details of the Group's trade receivables are as follows:		
	30 June	31 December
Short term trade receivables	2024	2023
Trade receivables	4.527.653.558	5.032.607.834
Notes receivables	116.258.419	170.882.481
Due from related parties (Note 4)	4.003.516	4.132.652
Doubtful receivables	93.788.031	91.788.661
Provision for doubtful receivables (-)	(93.788.031)	(91.788.661)
	4.647.915.493	5.207.622.967

The average maturity of trade receivables is 64 days (December 31, 2023: 62 days)

Allowances for doubtful receivables are recognized against trade receivables based on estimated irrecoverable amounts determined by reference to past default experience of the counterparty. Movements of provision for doubtful trade receivables are as follows:

	1 January -	1 January -
Movement of provision for doubtful receivables	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Balance at beginning of the year	91.788.661	91.499.925
Charge for the year (Note 13)	3.852.457	51.122
Collections (Note 13)	(2.173.794)	(112.413)
Translation difference	320.707	51.292
Closing balance	93.788.031	91.489.926

Explanations about the nature and level of risks related to trade receivables are provided in Note 17.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

5. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (cont'd)

b) Trade Payables

The details of the Group's trade payables are as follows:

Short term trade payables	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Trade payables	3.733.253.544	3.606.170.256
Due to related parties (Note 4)	7.965.015	288.583
Expense accruals (*)	487.713.783	464.325.864
	4.228.932.342	4.070.784.703

^(*) Mainly consist of cost accruals such as price protection and marketing support to be provided to the Group's customers within the framework of the operational activities and preferences of the Group's suppliers.

The average maturity of trade payables is 71 days (December 31, 2023: 54 days).

6. OTHER PAYABLES

Other	Paya	ables
-------	------	-------

	30 June	31 December
Short Term Other Payables	2024	2023
Non-trade payables to related parties (Note 4) Other payables	763.062.876 242.849	748.539.065 230.266
	763.305.725	748.769.331

7. INVENTORIES

	30 June	31 December
		2023
Raw materials	85.894.840	52.257.162
Finished goods	25.842.426	9.664.885
Trade goods	2.867.140.034	2.045.198.367
Consignment goods	12.419.136	14.305.376
Other inventory	195.907	19.429
Allowance for impairment on inventory (-)	(65.132.433)	(48.927.495)
	2.926.359.910	2.072.517.724

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

7. INVENTORIES (cont'd)

8.

	1 January -	1 January -
Movement of allowance for impairment on inventory	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Opening balance	(48.927.495)	(47.369.694)
Charge for the year / cancel of allowance, net	(10.159.311)	(2.220.644)
Translation differences	(6.045.627)	(18.738.824)
Closing balance	(65.132.433)	(68.329.162)
PREPAID EXPENSES AND CONTRACT LIABILITIES		
	30 June	31 December
Short term prepaid expenses	2024	2023
Prepaid expenses	22.277.533	5.572.121
Advances paid for trade goods	3.308.684	544.931
	25.586.217	6.117.052
	30 June	31 December
Short term deferred income	2024	2023
Short term deferred income (*)	992.730	155.516.005
Provision for revenue premiums (**)	12.795.554	33.398.668

^(*) Deferred income related to products which are not delivered yet as of the year end but invoiced in current period. All deferred income as at 31 December 2023 was recognized as revenue in 2024.

13.788.284

188.914.673

^(**) Provision of revenue premiums consists of estimated after sales cost provisions that may given to the customers.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

9. COMMITMENTS

Collaterals-Pledge-Mortgage ("CPM")

The Group's collaterals/pledge/mortgage position as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows;

30 June 2024	TL Equivalent	USD	TL	Euro
A. CPM given on behalf of its own legal entity				
-Collateral B. Total amounts of CPM given on behalf of subsidiaries that are included in full consolidation	1.317.212.666	39.505.443	11.616.993	250.000
-Collateral	-	-	-	<u>-</u>
C. Total amounts of CPM given in order to guarantee third parties debts for routine trade operations				
-Collateral	-	-	-	-
D. Total amounts of other CPM given				
i. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of parent company				
-Collateral	-	-	-	-
ii. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of other group companies that are not included group B and C				
-Collateral	869.099.628	17.934.326	280.383.856	-
iii. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of third parties that are not included group C				
-Collateral	-	-	-	-
Total	2.186.312.294	57.439.769	292.000.849	250.000

The ratio of other CPM's that is given by the Group to equity is 30% as of 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: 55%).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

9. COMMITMENTS (cont'd)

Collaterals-Pledge-Mortgage ("CPM") (cont'd)

A. CPM given on behalf of its own legal entity		
-Collateral 1.153.570.950 38.505.443	11.896.543	250.000
B. Total amounts of CPM given on behalf of		
subsidiaries that are included in full consolidation		
-Collateral	-	-
C. Total amounts of CPM given in order to guarantee third parties debts for routine trade operations		
-Collateral	-	_
D. Total amounts of other CPM given		
i. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of		
parent company		
-Collateral ii. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of	-	-
other group companies that are not included		
group B and C		
-Collateral 1.403.081.891 35.329.310 36.	3.050.597	-
iii. Total amount of CPM given on behalf of		
third parties that are not included group C		
-Collateral	-	-
Total 2.556.652.841 73.834.753 37	74.947.140	250.000

With the syndication loan agreement signed with various Turkish banks in 2018, Yıldız Holding A.Ş.and its group companies' short term debts are combined under the roof of Yıldız Holding A.Ş. In this context, the loans that were previously payable to banks were consolidated in the "other long term payables to Yıldız Holding A.Ş." account on 8 June 2018, in accordance with this syndication loan agreement.

As of 8 June 2018, the Company's cash loans amounting to TL 399,7 million and non-cash bank loans amounting to TL 206,4 million transferred to Yıldız Holding A.Ş. There has been no increase in the Company's total debt amount due to syndicated loan. As of the date of loan used, the Company became the guarantor of Yıldız Holding A.Ş., limited to the total bank loan risk exposure.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

10. SHARE CAPITAL, RESERVES AND OTHER EQUITY ITEMS

a) Share Capital

The share capital held is as follows:

		30 June		31 December
Shareholders		2024	<u>%</u>	2023
Gözde Girişim Serm.Yatırım Ort. A.Ş.	32,21	126.753.831	32,21	126.753.831
Mustafa Ergün	9,76	38.388.956	9,87	38.823.906
Bülent Koray Aksoy	7,02	27.617.870	7,02	27.617.870
Mürsel Özçelik	7,02	27.611.870	7,11	27.960.870
Sinan Güçlü	6,94	27.314.492	7,00	27.529.492
Other	37,05	145.828.981	36,79	144.830.031
Nominal Capital	100,00	393.516.000	100,00	393.516.000

As of June 30, 2024, the nominal capital of the Company is TL 393.516.000 (31 December 2023: TL 393.516.000) with a par value of TL 1 per share (31 December 2023: TL 1). 106.418.079 of the Company's shares consist of group A shares and 287.097.921 of them are group B shares. Group A shares are privileged shares; their only privilege is the privilege of nominating candidates for members of the Board of Directors.

b) Restricted Reserves

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
Legal Reserves	13.880.245	13.880.245
	13.880.245	13.880.245

The legal reserves consist of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10% per annum of all cash dividend distributions. According to the Turkish Commercial Code, if the general legal reserve not exceed half of capital or the issued capital, only the closure of loss, to ease the work of the cross in front of or unemployment to continue the business when it goes well and the results used to take suitable measures.

c) Share Premiums

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
Share Premiums	30.000.000	30.000.000
	30.000.000	30.000.000

The Company's shares are publicly traded on Borsa İstanbul as of 17 May 2021. The positive difference between the nominal value of the shares and the actual selling price are shown under share premiums.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

10. SHARE CAPITAL, RESERVES AND OTHER EQUITY ITEMS (cont'd)

d) Foreign Currency Translations

Foreign currency translation differences are the conversion differences that arise when converting the condensed consolidated financial statements in US Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group, to Turkish Lira, which is the reporting currency (Note 2).

e) Distributable Profit

Details of the Group's net profit for the perod as of the reporting date and other profits that may be subject to profit distribution are given below:

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
Accumulated Gains	321.480.335	125.737.943
Net Profit for the Year	83.691.071	195.742.392
Total	405.171.406	321.480.335

11. REVENUE

a) Sales	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2023
Domestic sales	11.335.202.765	4.944.262.525	7.492.410.794	3.804.382.237
Export sales	49.884.795	24.356.131	17.415.123	6.521.844
Sales returns (-)	(484.429.231)	(146.434.450)	(248.350.602)	(152.163.241)
Sales discounts (-)	(92.047.392)	(44.629.578)	(75.461.808)	(36.441.470)
	10.808.610.937	4.777.554.628	7.186.013.507	3.622.299.370
Salac Channale	1 January - 30 June 2024	1 April - 30 June 2024	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2023
Sales Channels	30 Julie 2024	30 Julie 2024	30 Julie 2023	30 Julie 2023
Retail	3.623.912.849	1.680.183.252	2.207.133.255	1.166.631.024
Value-Added Reseller	2.757.842.132	1.257.654.172	2.050.542.079	985.264.101
Dealer	1.125.105.823	525.794.134	745.679.890	357.481.456
Marketplace	2.010.471.595	758.684.051	1.284.763.587	619.193.051
Sub-distributor and other	1.291.278.538	555.239.019	897.894.696	493.729.738
	10.808.610.937	4.777.554.628	7.186.013.507	3.622.299.370
	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
b) Cost of sales	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Cost of goods sold (-)	(131.417.746)	(81.805.471)	(16.600.978)	(9.896.958)
Cost of merchandises sold (-)	(9.912.816.699)	(4.366.240.932)	(6.644.011.908)	(3.341.730.067)
• •	(10.044.234.445)	(4.448.046.403)	(6.660.612.886)	(3.351.627.025)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

12. GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AND SALES AND MARKETING EXPENSES

	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
			·	
General administrative expenses (-)	(142.130.724)	(79.927.449)	(63.604.394)	(33.055.404)
Marketing, selling and distribution expenses (-)	(238.745.341)	(113.943.269)	(111.071.356)	(53.180.370)
	(380.876.065)	(193.870.718)	(174.675.750)	(86.235.774)
			·	
	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
a) General administrative expenses details	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Employee benefit expenses	(42.726.735)	(21.188.725)	(21.478.949)	(9.352.534)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(36.625.074)	(26.336.899)	(17.759.869)	(14.778.258)
IT expenses	(18.268.398)	(11.785.878)	(4.991.290)	(2.546.905)
Consulting expenses	(13.531.524)	(6.652.185)	(6.845.765)	(4.140.497)
Insurance expenses	(11.205.964)	(6.622.876)	(6.040.666)	(3.335.662)
Meal expenses	(8.022.733)	(3.954.889)	(3.633.942)	(1.415.978)
Outsourcing expenses	(5.600.128)	(2.875.948)	(2.095.559)	(1.038.714)
Travel expenses	(587.225)	(237.690)	(283.870)	(173.676)
Other	(5.562.943)	(272.359)	(474.484)	3.726.820
	(142.130.724)	(79.927.449)	(63.604.394)	(33.055.404)
	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
b) Marketing, selling and distribution expenses details	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Employee benefit expenses	(165.619.205)	(77.010.081)	(74.590.610)	(30.254.282)
Logistics expenses	(39.367.011)	(17.928.537)	(16.579.595)	(8.262.934)
Travel expenses	(3.588.160)	(1.900.516)	(2.119.721)	(1.572.220)
Technical service expenses	(1.490.123)	(73.249)	(1.485.093)	(915.553)
Meal expenses	(2.873.361)	(1.280.779)	(1.273.314)	(620.709)
Outsourcing expenses	(1.976.045)	(853.521)	(1.058.087)	(535.924)
Corporate communication expenses	(2.011.463)	(917.056)	(1.174.559)	(613.031)
Vehicle expenses	(1.919.716)	(990.494)	(877.407)	(428.750)
Other	(19.900.257)	(12.989.036)	(11.912.970)	(9.976.967)
	(238.745.341)	(113.943.269)	(111.071.356)	(53.180.370)
	<u> </u>			<u></u>

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

13. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

The details of other income from operating activities are as follows:

	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Rediscount interest income	3.035.786	3.035.786	-	-
Terminated provisions (Note 5)	2.173.794	2.144.134	112.413	18.640
Other (*)	2.849.264	1.578.778	16.531.173	11.500.386
	8.058.844	6.758.698	16.643.586	11.519.026

(*) Consists of refund income from customs procedures, insurance compensation income and other extraordinary income items.

The details of other expenses from operating activities are as follows:

	1 January -	l Aprıl -	1 January -	l Aprıl -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Provision for doubtful receivables (Note 5)	(3.852.457)	(2.779.532)	(51.122)	(27.594)
Foreign exchange loss	(87.983.907)	(19.159.687)	(83.003.604)	(68.035.846)
Other	(3.819.972)	(1.678.350)	(1.008.292)	(293.884)
	(95.656.336)	(23.617.569)	(84.063.018)	(68.357.324)

14. EXPENSES BY NATURE

	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Employee benefit expenses	(208.345.940)	(98.198.806)	(96.069.559)	(39.606.816)
Logistics expenses	(39.367.011)	(17.928.537)	(16.579.595)	(8.262.934)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(36.625.074)	(26.336.899)	(17.759.869)	(14.778.258)
IT expenses	(18.268.398)	(11.785.878)	(4.991.290)	(2.546.905)
Consulting expenses	(13.531.524)	(6.652.185)	(6.845.765)	(4.140.497)
Insurance expenses	(11.205.964)	(6.622.876)	(6.040.666)	(3.335.662)
Meal expenses	(10.896.094)	(5.235.668)	(4.907.256)	(2.036.687)
Outsourcing expenses	(7.576.173)	(3.729.469)	(3.153.646)	(1.574.638)
Travel expenses	(4.175.385)	(2.138.206)	(2.403.591)	(1.745.896)
Corporate communication expenses	(2.011.463)	(917.056)	(1.174.559)	(613.031)
Vehicle expenses	(1.919.716)	(990.494)	(877.407)	(428.750)
Technical service expenses	(1.490.123)	(73.249)	(1.485.093)	(915.553)
Other	(25.463.200)	(13.261.395)	(12.387.454)	(6.250.147)
	(380.876.065)	(193.870.718)	(174.675.750)	(86.235.774)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

15. FINANCE INCOME AND EXPENSES

	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Finance income (*)	88.152	14.078	247.292	156.064
Total finance income	88.152	14.078	247.292	156.064
	1 January -	1 April -	1 January -	1 April -
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2023
Interest expense on bank loans	(59.759.908)	(36.821.475)	-	-
Interest expense on payables to related parties	(38.191.616)	(20.855.863)	(20.345.835)	(10.159.589)
Commission expenses on credit cards	(28.855.851)	(9.785.819)	(18.530.756)	(10.387.031)
Total interest expenses	(126.807.375)	(67.463.157)	(38.876.591)	(20.546.620)
Foreign exchange loss	(15.526.587)	(3.381.140)	(9.240.960)	(7.559.525)
Early payment discounts	(40.682.219)	(16.214.227)	(22.772.346)	(10.956.567)
Letter of bank guarantee expenses	(22.506.893)	(12.615.444)	(13.665.418)	(7.166.760)
Other finance expenses	(8.813.320)	(4.689.395)	(3.969.426)	(1.187.201)
Total finance expenses	(214.336.394)	(104.363.363)	(88.524.741)	(47.416.673)

^(*) Finance income consists of interest income from the intragroup transactions.

16. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial Liabilities

The details of financial liabilities shown at amortized value are as follows:

		30 June	31 December
Financial Liabilities		2024	2023
Bank Loans		200.948.078	127.364.048
Short-term other payables to related pa	arties (Note 4, 6)	763.062.876	748.539.065
	- -	964.010.954	875.903.113
Details of bank loans:			
		30 June 20	024
Currency	Interest Rate	Current	Non- current
TRY	60%	200.948.078	-
		200.948.078	-
		31 December	r 2023
Currency	Interest Rate	Current	Non- current
TRY	49,5%	127.364.048	-
	<u> </u>	127.364.048	-

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial Risk Factors

1) Capital risk management

	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
Bank loans	200.948.078	127.364.048
Payables to related parties	763.062.876	748.539.065
Lease liabilities	44.170.015	48.789.077
Less: Cash and cash equivalents, financial assets and receivables from related parties	308.126.902	518.197.514
Net financial debt	700.054.067	406.494.676
Equity	2.924.034.568	2.544.127.933
Total capital	3.624.088.635	2.950.622.609
Gearing ratio	19,32%	13,78%

2) Credit risk management

Explanations on the credit quality of financial assets

Allowances for doubtful receivables are recognized against financial assets based on estimated irrecoverable amounts determined by reference to past default experience of the counterparty.

The methodology of the Group for credit quality rating is as follows:

Category	Description	Expected Credit Loss Calculation Method
None ODR	There are no overdue receivables ("ODR").	Credit losses are not incurred.
ODR < 90	The overdue period is less than 90 days.	Credit losses are not incurred.
ODR >=90 & <180	The overdue period is over 90 days and less than 180 days.	25% of the total credit amount is incurred as loss.
ODR >=180 & <270	The overdue period is over 180 days and less than 270 days.	50% of the total credit amount is incurred as loss.
ODR >=270+	The overdue period is 270 days or more.	100% of the total credit amount is incurred as loss.

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. Financial instruments of the Group that will result in concentration of credit risk mainly include cash and cash equivalents and trade receivables. The Group's maximum exposure to credit risk is the same as the amounts recognized in the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

Financial Risk Factors (cont'd)

2) Credit risk management (cont'd)

Explanations on the credit quality of financial assets (cont'd)

	30 June	31 December
Aging of trade receivables	2024	2023
D 41 120 1	721 950 900	245 (02 5(0
Past due 1-30 days	721.859.890	345.683.568
Past due 1-3 months	106.059.286	5.817.871
Past due 3-12 months	9.551.669	11.571.126
Total past due trade receivables	837.470.845	363.072.565
Non-overdue	3.810.444.648	4.844.550.402
Total trade receivables	4.647.915.493	5.207.622.967
The part under guarantee with collateral and insurance	2.624.756.921	2.855.391.062

The Company has a credit insurance policy with Atradius Collections B.V. ("Atradius") for its domestic trade receivables. The details of this insurance policy are as follows:

- The policy is valid between 1 January 2024 31 December 2024, and has been issued for 1 year.
- The currency of the claims subject to the policy is determined as USD.
- The collateral rate has been determined as 90% for trade receivables for which credit limit has been requested.
- As of June, 2024, TL 2.549.338.619 of the total short-term receivables amounting to TL 4.647.915.493 has been covered by insurance (December 31, 2023: TL 2.732.363.411 of the total short-term receivables amounting to TL 5.207.622.967).

3) Market risk management

The Group's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

Market risk exposures are supplemented by sensitivity analysis. During the current period, any change to either exposed risks or management and measurement methods of these risks, was not happened compared to the previous year.

3.1) Foreign currency risk management

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies result in foreign currency risk. The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk due to the translation of its foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities into its functional currency, US Dollar. The Group primarily focus on managing this risk naturally by having balances foreign currency based assets and liabilities. The Group Management ensures to take precautions where necessary by analysing the Group's foreign currency position. The Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to TL and Euro.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

Financial Risk Factors (cont'd)

3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

The Group's foreign currency denominated monetary and non-monetary assets and monetary and non-monetary liabilities at the reporting date are as follows:

	30 June 2024		
	Total		
	TL Equivalent	TL	Euro
1. Trade receivables	514.361.496	460.980.344	1.519.601
2.a Monetary financial assets	98.202.331	96.532.397	47.538
2.b Non monetary financial assests	-	-	-
3. Other	42.146.287	8.993.754	943.753
4. CURRENT ASSETS	654.710.114	566.506.495	2.510.892
5. Trade receivables	-	-	-
6.a Monetary financial assets	-	-	-
6.b Non monetary financial assests	-	-	-
7. Other	-	-	-
8. NON CURRENT ASSETS	-	-	-
9. TOTAL ASSETS	654.710.114	566.506.495	2.510.892
10. Trade payables	186.078.436	89.763.881	2.741.786
11. Financial liabilities	200.187.622	200.185.620	57
12.a Other monetary liabilities	27.454.909	20.449.884	199.412
12.b Other non monetary liabilities	-	-	-
13. CURRENT LIABILITIES	413.720.967	310.399.385	2.941.255
14. Trade payables	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	-	-	-
16.a Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-
16.b Other non monetary liabilities	-	-	-
17. NON CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	-
18. TOTAL LIABILITIES	413.720.967	310.399.385	2.941.255
19. Net assets / liability possition of			
off-balance sheet derivatives (19a-19b)	-	-	-
19.a Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative assets	-	-	-
19.b Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative liabilities	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency asset liability position	240.989.147	256.107.110	(430.363)
21. Net foreign currency asset / liability position of monetary items (1+2a+3+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	240.989.147	256.107.110	(430.363)
22. Fair value of foreign currency hedged financial assets	-	-	-
23. Hedged amount of the assets with foreign currency	-	-	-

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

Financial Risk Factors (cont'd)

3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

	31 December 2023		
	Total		
	TL Equivalent	TL	Euro
1. Trade receivables	556.953.656	488.867.853	2.090.195
2.a Monetary financial assets	251.263.805	236.666.300	448.135
2.b Non monetary financial assests	-	-	-
3. Other	9.895.269	9.796.016	3.047
4. CURRENT ASSETS	818.112.730	735.330.169	2.541.377
5. Trade receivables	-	-	-
6.a Monetary financial assets	-	-	-
6.b Non monetary financial assests	-	-	-
7. Other	-	-	-
8. NON CURRENT ASSETS	-	-	-
9. TOTAL ASSETS	818.112.730	735.330.169	2.541.377
10. Trade payables	139.381.077	56.514.737	2.543.949
11. Financial liabilities	120.180.365	120.178.508	57
12.a Other monetary liabilities	250.903.254	250.903.254	-
12.b Other non monetary liabilities	-	-	-
13. CURRENT LIABILITIES	510.464.696	427.596.499	2.544.006
14. Trade payables	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	-	-	-
16.a Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-
16.b Other non monetary liabilities	-	-	-
17. NON CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	-
18. TOTAL LIABILITIES	510.464.696	427.596.499	2.544.006
19. Net assets / liability possition of			
off-balance sheet derivatives (19a-19b)	(88.314.600)	(88.314.600)	-
19.a Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative assets	(88.314.600)	(88.314.600)	-
19.b Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative liabilities	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency asset liability position	219.333.433	219.419.070	(2.629)
21. Net foreign currency asset / liability position of monetary items (1+2a+3+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	307.648.034	307.733.670	(2.629)
22. Fair value of foreign currency hedged financial assets23. Hedged amount of the assets with foreign currency	(4.110.397) -	(4.110.397)	-

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

a) Financial Risk Factors (cont'd)

3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to TL and Euro.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 10% increase and decrease in TL and Euro against USD. 10% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the period end for a 10% change in foreign currency rates. A positive number below indicates an increase in profit or equity.

	30 June 202	24
	Profit / Los	S
	Valuation of	Devaluation of
	foreign currency	foreign currency
In the case of TL gaining 10% value against USD		
1 - TL net asset / liability	25.610.711	(25.610.711)
2 - Portion hedged against TL risk (-)		-
3 - TL net effect (1 +2)	25.610.711	(25.610.711)
In the case of EUR gaining 10% value against USD		
4 - EUR net asset / liability	(1.511.796)	1.511.796
5 - Portion hedged against EUR risk (-)	<u> </u>	-
6 - EUR net effect (4+5)	(1.511.796)	1.511.796
TOTAL (3 + 6)	24.098.915	(24.098.915)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira (TL))

17. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS ARISING FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

Financial Risk Factors (cont'd)

3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis (cont'd)

	31 December 2023		
	Profit / Loss		
	Valuation of	Devaluation of	
	foreign currency	foreign currency	
In the case of TL gaining 10% value against USD			
1 - TL net asset / liability	30.773.367	(30.773.367)	
2 - Portion hedged against TL risk (-)	(8.831.460)	8.831.460	
3 - TL net effect (1 +2)	21.941.907	(21.941.907)	
In the case of EUR gaining 10% value against USD			
4 - EUR net asset / liability	(8.564)	8.564	
5 - Portion hedged against EUR risk (-)	-	-	
6 - EUR net effect (4+5)	(8.564)	8.564	
TOTAL (3 + 6)	21.933.343	(21.933.343)	
EARNINGS PER SHARE			
	1 January -	1 January -	
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	
Net profit for the year from continuing operations	83.691.071	46.576.350	
Average number of shares outstanding during the period	393.516.000	393.516.000	
Profit from per share from continuing operations	0,21	0,12	

Diluted earnings per share is equal to earnings per share from continuing operations.

19. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

None.

18.

SUPPLEMENTARY UNAUDITED INFORMATION

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated)

APPENDIX I - SUPPLEMENTARY UNAUDITED INFORMATION

The supporting information not required by TFRS is considered important for the Group's financial performance by the Group Management and the calculation of earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization "EBITDA" is presented below. The Group calculates the "EBITDA" amount by subtracting income from investing activities and other income from operating activities from profit for the period in the condensed consolidated statements of profit and loss and adding tax expense from continuing operations, finance expenses, expenses from investing activities, other expenses from operating activities and depreciation and amortization expenses.

		(Turkish Lira)	(Turkish Lira)	(US Dollar*)	(US Dollar*)
		1 January -	1 January -	1 January -	1 January -
	Notes	30 June 2024	30 June 2023	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		83.691.071	46.576.350	2.653.574	2.363.358
(+) Tax Expense From Continuing Operations		25.854.568	168.487.986	819.765	8.549.348
(+) Finance Expenses	15	214.336.394	88.524.741	6.795.916	4.491.886
(-) Finance Income	15	(88.152)	(247.292)	(2.795)	(12.548)
(-) Income From Investing Activities		(27.890.946)	(20.036.346)	(884.332)	(1.016.676)
(+) Other Expenses From Operating Activities	13	95.656.336	84.063.018	3.032.954	4.265.491
(-) Other Income From Operating Activities	13	(8.058.844)	(16.643.586)	(255.520)	(844.522)
(+) Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	14	36.625.074	17.759.869	1.161.263	901.164
EBITDA	_	420.125.501	368.484.740	13.320.825	18.697.501

^(*) Refers to the amounts in US Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group. Presentation currency is Turkish Lira. For the conversion of US Dollar and Turkish Lira, see Note 2.